

**ASHFORD LOCAL PLAN 2030
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Ashford Borough Council

**GYPSY, TRAVELLER AND
TRAVELLING SHOWPEOPLE
ACCOMMODATION ASSESSMENT**

ADOPTED JUNE 2016



Ashford Gypsy and Traveller Accommodation Assessment Update Paper – Post PPTS (Aug 2015)

1. Introduction

1.1 This update paper has been produced to assess the issues arising from new planning policy for Gypsies and Travellers, particularly relating to assessment of pitch need and implications for the Local Plan. On the 31st August 2015 the Department for Communities and Local Government produced a revised 'Planning policy for traveller sites' (PPTS). The key change from the previous PPTS (2012) is the change to the definition of who is a 'traveller'. Annex 1 (para1 of the PPTS redefines this as;

'Persons of nomadic habit of life whatever their race or origin, including such persons who on grounds only of their own or their family's or dependants' educational or health needs or old age have ceased to travel temporarily, but excluding members of an organised group of travelling showpeople or circus people travelling together as such.'

1.2 Annex 1 therefore redefines who a gypsy is for the purposes of planning policy, (regardless of race or origin) and this definition is now confined to those who have stopped travelling temporarily. The key change is that travellers must demonstrate a nomadic habit and must be stopping for a temporary period, not permanently. Annex 1 (para 2) of the PPTS introduces three factors to assist in determining nomadic habit.

"In determining whether persons are "gypsies and travellers" for the purposes of this planning policy, consideration should be given to the following issues amongst other relevant matters:

- a) whether they previously led a nomadic habit of life*
- b) the reasons for ceasing their nomadic habit of life*
- c) whether there is an intention of living a nomadic habit in the future, and if so, how soon and in what circumstance."*

1.3 The other relevant matters are not expanded on; however it would potentially be the ethnic origins, personal circumstances or information regarding dependants of any applicant. The PPTS now requires local authorities to qualify the nomadic habits of travellers, consider whether they have previously been nomadic, why they have stopped and when and if they may start again. Applications for sites for those who do not meet the new definition of a traveller (pitches for those who do not travel or want to stop permanently) must now be considered using the mainstream planning policies of the NPPF and Local Plan policies as would be the case for any other planning application.

1.4 The new definition has radically changed the focus of the PPTS, but it still requires local authorities to set pitch targets to meet locally identified need. The inference is that pitch need is likely to be reduced if it is confined to those who are nomadic or likely to resume a nomadic lifestyle. The revised PPTS states that new guidance on producing Traveller Accommodation Assessments will be issued by Government on how to assess local needs and nomadic habit. The Government has also signalled its intention to revoke the current guidance on producing GTAA's ¹and align the Housing Act 2004 traveller definition with the revised planning definition.

1.5 The Council has an up to date Gypsy and Traveller Accommodation Assessment (GTAA) carried out in 2013 in accordance with the soon to be extant GTAA practice guidance and this has been used to inform the

¹Para 3.11 DCLG Planning and travellers: proposed changes to planning policy and guidance Consultation response Aug 2015

pitch target and policy in the submitted Local Plan. The inference of the new PPTS, is however that this may not now be an accurate assessment of need. However, no current practice guidance on approach to GTAA exists and enquiries of DCLG have been unable to ascertain when new guidance might be published. With the submission of the ABC Local Plan impending in April 2016, a decision needs to be made on the Council's approach and way forward.

1.6 The main problem with the existing collected data is that the Ashford GTAA didn't collect information on whether or not people travel regularly and for what purpose. However, consensus among Kent wide planning colleagues has agreed that there is little point resurveying the G&T community to clarify this point, as there are signs of consultation fatigue, it would be impossible to link the new data with existing data as the surveys were anonymous and the community are now likely to overstate their travelling patterns. Consequently this note explains how the Council has re-interrogated the existing GTAA raw data from Salford University, in an attempt to try and establish existing traveling patterns and ascertain a new pitch requirement figure.

2. Ashford Borough Council Gypsy and Traveller Accommodation Assessment

2.1 The GTAA was produced in 2013 and has a survey base date of 23rd November 2012. Table 1 reproduced from the GTAA, demonstrates that 61% of sites in the borough were visited with an average of 56% households providing responses. Of the 114 households interviewed:

- 14 were on the socially rented site;
- 56 were on private sites with permanent permission;
- 1 was on a private sites with temporary permission;
- 2 were on unauthorised sites;
- 4 households were on 1 travelling showpeople site
- and 37 households were in bricks/mortar housing.

Table 1: Sample in relation to local Gypsy and Traveller population

Type of accommodation	Number of sites			Number of known occupied pitches/households		
	Total	Sample	%	Total	Sample	%
Socially rented sites	1	1	100%	14	14	100%
Private sites with permanent planning permission	39	25	66%	108	56	52%
Private sites with temporary planning permission	4	1	25%	8	1	13%
Unauthorised developments	4	2	50%	4	2	50%
Travelling Showpeople	1	1	100%	4	4	100%
Unauthorised encampments	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL SITE BASED POPULATION	49	30	61%	138	77	56%
Bricks and Mortar	N/A	N/A	N/A	49*	37	75%

* Total bricks and mortar population is based on an estimate

Table 1: Reproduced from Salford University (May 2013) "Gypsy, Traveller and Travelling Showpeople Accommodation Assessment: Ashford Borough Council Final Report", Page 12.

2.2 The GTAA concluded (para 1.10, point 2) that it was reasonable, based on this sample size, to extrapolate findings from the survey to the total population of Gypsies and Travellers in Ashford. Therefore

the Council considers any analysis of the need figure, provided it is extracted from these survey findings, can also be applied to the whole borough as a need total.

2.3 The GTAA included a dedicated section on 'Travelling – Section 7' which asked questions related to how often respondents travelled in terms of frequency and time periods away from their site. Data collected included information on the following issues:

- Frequency of travelling undertaken, or whether it had ceased
- Why travelling may have ceased
- When they last travelled
- For what reasons they travelled
- How many trailers and pieces of equipment they travel with
- Whether they had travelled in the last 12 months
- The sort of accommodation used whilst travelling in the last 12 months

2.4 Although the questionnaire was not framed to deal with the August 2015 PPTS definition of a traveller, the Council considers that this information can be considered sufficient to address at least parts a) and b) of the three determining factors of nomadic habit in Annex 1 of the PPTS. Section 7 of the GTAA questionnaire on travelling did not touch directly on part c) covering future intentions to travel, although the survey did collect information on the following;

- Reasons for staying in the area
- Length of time lived in the area
- Length of time on the site
- Whether there is an intention of moving, if so when,
- Whether there is an intention of staying indefinitely/no plans to move
- Why do you need to move
- Do you intend to stay in this area

2.5 The GTAA also collected information on the reasons why people ceased to travelled.

2.6 The information collected, whilst not comprehensive, does allow for a reasonable representation of the trends of nomadic habit and can be used to provide a proportionate evidence base to respond to the need to address the new PPTS definition. It should be noted however, that the GTAA (Para7, point2) has already concluded that the majority of Gypsies and Travellers on all site types in Ashford have strong and longstanding local connections and appear to be a settled community with little travelling and very little intention to move or travel.

3. GTAA Data on Travelling and Nomadic Lifestyle

3.1 Table 2 below is reproduced from the GTAA and highlights the level of respondents who do not travel more than once a year or, in fact never travel. It indicates that almost half of the households (48%) never travel and 57% either never travel or only once a year. This frequency of 'never travelling' stays at around 50% for the households living in each accommodation type, with the frequency of only travelling 'once a year' staying at approximately an additional 10% across all other accommodation types. Although the revised PPTS does not give an indication of the level of travelling required for demonstrating nomadic

habit the Council considers it is reasonable to conclude that travelling once a year, or never, is not indicative of a nomadic habit.

Table 2: Frequency of travelling by current accommodation type

Frequency	All		Unauthorised development		Socially rented sites		Private sites (perm)		Private sites (temp)		Bricks & mortar		Travelling Showpeople	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Every day or so	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Every week	5	4%	-	-	-	-	2	4%	-	-	-	-	4	100%
Every month or so	6	5%	-	-	-	-	4	7%	-	-	2	5%	-	-
Few times a year	38	33%	2	100%	5	36%	19	33%	-	-	12	32%	-	-
Once per year	10	9%	-	-	2	14%	4	7%	-	-	4	11%	-	-
Never	55	48%	-	-	7	50%	28	49%	1	100%	19	51%	-	-

Base: 110 respondents providing information

Table 2: Reproduced from Table 7.1 Salford University (May 2013) "Gypsy, Traveller and Travelling Showpeople Accommodation Assessment: Ashford Borough Council Final Report", Page 51.

3.2 Table 2 identifies that the Gypsy and Traveller population in Ashford are quite settled, although the residents of bricks and mortar housing and on permanent sites do tend to travel more. This was confirmed during the GTAA (para 7.3) which found the population is slightly more static than elsewhere in the country. This is also supported by the DCLG Bi-annual caravan count data which shows the number of caravans found on individual sites remains fairly consistent over a number of years² (See Appendix 1). This is strong evidence of the Gypsy and Traveller population within Ashford being quite sedentary.

3.3 The GTAA (Table 7.2 pg51), records that of the 55 respondents who never travel, 38% gave a reason for not traveling as an answer 'other' than that related to own dependents education, health or old age, the PPTS 'qualifying' reasons for stopping.

In order to determine accommodation need under the planning definition for Gypsies and Travellers (see Chapter 2) it is necessary to determine the specific reasons for why people no longer travel. We asked those who said they never travelled to tell us why, which resulted in some diverse responses. Table 3 looks at the proportion of people not travelling for reasons of health, education or older age.

Table 3 Reasons given for never travelling

Reason	Percentage
Your, a family member or a dependent's health	13%
Your, a family member or a dependent's educational needs	44%
Your, a family member or a dependent's older age	23%
Other reason	38%

Base: 55 respondents providing information. Respondents could submit multiple responses in order to best explain their situation.

² However it must be noted that the caravan count is a snapshot data set of only two days a year and so assumptions must be caveated.

3.4 The GTAA (para 7.2) Identifies that the majority of the remaining respondents travelled a few times a years, mainly seasonally, which generally means during the summer months. This pattern of travelling during summer months indicates travelling for recreation or holidays. The GTAA (para 7.9) supports this and states of those who have travelled in the last 12 months the main reasons were attending fairs, followed by visiting family, work and for holidays. When these responses are cross referenced with the amount of time spent at the base site (QB5 of the GTAA questionnaire) holidays correlate with being away 1-10 weeks a year, and in the absence of any guidance the Council questions whether this can be considered a nomadic lifestyle. In the absence of clear national guidance on what constitutes a nomadic lifestyle, the Council is unsure as to whether travelling a few times a year would be considered a nomadic lifestyle, especially as it can be argued that the settled community probably travel as much as this.

4. Re-evaluating Gypsy and Traveller Pitch Need

How many GTAA respondents meet the new PPTS definition of nomadic?

4.1 The data and patterns emerging, when combined, suggest that the existing need figure is based on a need calculation which includes Gypsies and Travellers who no longer meet the planning definition in the PPTS. Therefore, the data collected in the GTAA survey should be further interrogated to try and reach new conclusions on the resulting need.

4.2 The table at Appendix 2 to this report extracts data from the GTAA and excludes those who most recently travelled only for holidays or to visit relatives (these people are shown in Appendix 3). The table shows travelling for work and fairs, (the latter being counted as being associated with business for horse dealers) and therefore associated with a nomadic lifestyle.

4.3 Appendix 2 shows the respondents:

- who indicated they travel every month or a few times a year;
- who indicated they are at their base either 11-20wks, 21-30wks, 31-40wks or 41-51wks;
- who indicated they have travelled in the last 12 months;
- it excludes those whom indicated they travel once a year or a few times a year for holidaying or visiting family purposes.

4.4 Even on this basis, only 5% of respondents indicated that they had a base elsewhere, with a third of all respondents spending between 41-51 weeks of the year within this area. (Questions B5 and B7). Although this table does include people who are at their home base for a significant part of the year, they are indicating some nomadic habit for work purposes and (in the absence of any clearer practice guidance) are assumed to meet the revised definition in the PPTS (Aug 2015). This equates to 36% of the total 114 respondents interviewed. It is therefore considered reasonable to count need arising from this section of the gypsy and traveller population.

4.5 For the purposes of planning policy, PPTS Annexe 1 also includes those who have stopped travelling temporarily as para 1 states *'persons who on grounds only of their own or their family's or dependants' educational or health needs or old age have ceased to travel temporarily'*.

4.6 As detailed in para 2.4 of this statement the GTAA is not comprehensive in terms of assessing whether respondents meet part c) of the determining factors (specifically on future intentions to travel). The Council considers that there are still sufficient indicators within the GTAA data overall, to make an assumption, especially given the lack of clear practice guidance at this time. The further analysis of the information that is available is the most practical, reasonable and proportionate response to the change in national policy. Appendix 4) to this report has identified respondents whom have the potential to meet the

determining factor in part c). Appendix 4, also drawn from the raw GTAA data, shows respondents whom, although indicating they never travel at present, have stopped for reasons included in the PPTS – for their own, or dependants, health, educational needs or older age. The Council considers it is a reasonable assumption that these respondents at least partially meet the revised definition of the PPTS and cannot rule out an intention to resume a nomadic lifestyle once the reasons for stopping are no longer applicable. It is also debatable whether respondents in bricks/mortar housing could demonstrate a past nomadic habit to a degree which meets the determining factors included in the PPTS. However, (and in the absence of guidance to the contrary) at this stage the Council is unable to exclude those in bricks/mortar if they have ceased travelling for reasons permitted in the revised PPTS as the potential to resume travelling is there. It is therefore considered reasonable to count need arising from those who never travel (regardless of current accommodation) if they showed a PPTS qualifying reason for stopping travelling. The Council believes this errs on the side of caution.

What resulting need figure does this imply?

4.7 The GTAA based on the PPTS (2012), recommended a need of 57 pitches between 2012 and 2028, with an immediate need of 19 pitches by 2017, as there is an existing supply of 2 vacant pitches at Chilmington Green, this immediate need is reduced to 17. GTAA methodology identifies any immediate/first five year need found in the surveys and then based on the ratio between the survey sample and the known borough wide population grosses up the immediate need to a borough wide figure. The rest of the plan period is broken down into five year periods and a final 1 year period. A 3% compound household growth rate added to the existing borough wide Gypsy/Traveller population combined with the immediate need figure (See GTAA para 9.22 and 9.28). For example the GTAA identifies an existing population of 124 authorised pitches and an immediate need of 17 pitches; therefore a compound growth rate of 3% was added annually to 141 pitches. A further step of applying the assumed pitch sharing ratio of 1:0.75 was then applied, giving the need for each of the five year time periods and the final 1 year period.

4.8 The PPTS (2015) now indicates that only those who can demonstrate nomadic habit should have needs counted and that those whom no longer meet the definition should have their housing need assessed and provided via mainstream assessments and appropriate sections of the NPPF/NPPG and local planning policies.

4.9 For the purposes of this exercise, the Council has isolated frequency of travel and travel for non-social purposes in Appendix 2. Appendix 3 isolates those who, although they indicate they never travel, have stopped for PPTS compliant reasons and cannot be ruled out of travelling again in future. Need arising from these sets of respondents could reasonably be deemed to meet the new PPTS definition.

4.10 The Council has isolated from the sets of respondents in Appendices 2 & 3 those who have indicated an immediate or within the next five years accommodation need and these are highlighted in green. A future accommodation need for 7 households.

4.11 From Appendices 2 and 3, it has been possible to extrapolate what type of need is arising from those respondents who are considered to meet the revised definition and then by applying a pitch ratio of 1.5 (see GTAA, para 2.31) applied to ascertain pitch need, This is the immediate/first five year need. This identifies the need arising for 5 pitches from household formation from Gypsies and travellers on sites. However, one household (highlighted in pink who resides on a site) stated specifically that they wished to leave the area to find work, therefore they have been excluded. This is represented in Table 3 of this statement below.

4.12 There is no specific need arising from concealed households, however, as identified in the GTAA (para9.11) there are 2 caravans sharing one pitch at the Chilmington Green site and therefore this provides the need for '1' pitch, as a concealed household.

4.13 All temporary site need is also included, as this is taken to indicate that they have only stopped travelling temporarily. The temporary permissions could have been issued for planning reasons rather than any reason to do with traveling preferences and consequently this may be an overestimate, should the occupants be unable to demonstrate nomadic lifestyle, when permission comes up for review. There is only 1 site meeting this definition. It can be noted that, if this logic was also applied to unauthorised developments a further 2 pitches should be provided for.

4.14 For the purposes of this analysis however, the Council has erred on the side of caution and it includes all need from temporary and unauthorised development - until national practice guidance becomes clear. However, no grossing up is applied to the ending of temporary permissions or unauthorised developments as these are already Borough-wide figures. The summary of need resulting is shown in Table

Table 4 Residential pitch need 2013/14 to 2017-18

	Residential pitch need for survey sample 2012/13 to 2017-18	Need identified adding pitch sharing ratio of 1:075 to survey sample. Rounded to the nearest whole caravan.
End of temporary permissions	7	7*
Concealed households	1	1
New household formation	4	3
Unauthorised developments	2	2
Movement from housing to sites	0	0
Unauthorised encampments	2	2
Movement between areas	0	0

*this is a set figure, so pitch sharing ration not required

Because the data in Table 4 has been taken directly from the survey, which was a sample of only 114 Gypsies and Travellers of an estimated population of 187. This data then needs to be 'multiplied up' where appropriate based on the ratio between the survey sample and the known borough wide population of each housing type to produce a borough wide figure, see table 5 below:

Table 5: Borough wide figure for Pitch Need

		Residential pitch need borough wide 2012/13 to 2017-18
End of temporary permissions	Doesn't need multiplying up, finite figure.	7
Concealed households	Doesn't need multiplying up, finite figure	1
New household formation	75 interviewed of estimated population of 130	3
Unauthorised developments	2 interviewed of estimated population of 4	3
Movement from housing to sites	37 interviewed of estimated population of 49	0

Unauthorised encampments	Doesn't need multiplying up, finite figure	2
Movement between areas	0	0
Supply (2012-2017)	2 vacant pitches at Chilmington	-2
	TOTAL	14

Compound growth calculation for the remainder of the Plan period

4.15 The Council considers that any interrogation of the GTAA data should follow the methodology laid out in the GTAA so that it remains credible and robust. The GTAA derived need applied a compound growth rate for the need calculation (post the first five years). The calculation applied a 3% yearly growth rate onto existing authorised Gypsy and Traveller pitches within the Borough plus the five year need (Para 4.7 of this paper) . This only applies to site based³ accommodation provision, as per the GTAA (CD/037 Para 11.28)

4.16 The Council has concerns over applying the flat 3% annual rate for the post five year period to a borough wide population which, as demonstrated in this statements analysis, a proportion of which no longer meet the PPTS definition. The Council has calculated that 78 households on pitches provided responses which appear to meet the PPTS qualifying criteria and these responses are recorded in Appendices 2 & 3.

4.17 The GTAA , para 6 states that there are a total of 134 households on pitches in the Borough, of these 130 are on authorised pitches.

4.19 The number of pitch based households (78) considered by the Council to meet the revised definition (Appendices 2 & 3) equates to 58% of the borough wide pitch based households. (78 is 58% of 134).

4.20 It is a reasonable assumption that, if 58% of the survey sample is still considered to meet the PPTS definition, that 58% of the existing Gypsy/Traveller borough wide population would also be still considered to meet the PPTS definition. The Council therefore considers it is practical and reasonable to apply the post first five year household growth rate to the same ratio of the borough wide population now deemed to be meeting the new need criteria.

4.21 Compound growth is only applied to authorised pitches. The borough wide population on authorised pitches is 130. Applying the ratio outlined above - 58% of 130 are 75 pitches. The Council in its compound growth calculation for the time periods after the first five years has been applied to the immediate need of 17 pitches plus the 75 existing authorised pitches considered meeting the PPTS definition.

4.22 Applying a 3% household growth rate (in line with the above and GTAA methodology on pitch ratios to the newly defined 'traveller' need gives a potential new need of 48 pitches for the plan period.

Table 6: Need (derived from Table 3) with 3% compound growth rate added

Time period	Pitch need
Residential pitch need 2012 – 2017	14
Residential pitch need 2017 – 2022	14
Residential pitch need 2022 – 2027	16
Residential pitch need 2027 – 2028	4

³ This need calculation element is connected with delivery which would only be site based so does not include bricks/mortar which is delivered via mainstream housing.

Total Pitch Need 2012-2028	48
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How much of this revised 'traveller' need have we already met?

4.23 The Council has produced an updated Gypsy and Traveller Land Supply paper, (published alongside this update paper). This sets out that at of the end of the monitoring year 2015/16 there had been 31 pitches granted full planning permission since the GTAA was published. This leaves a residual requirement to provide a further 23 pitches between now and 2030.

Conclusion:

In view of the late stage at which this national policy change has occurred for the Ashford Local Plan process and the absence of any corresponding practice guidance for future GTAA production. The Council considers it is a justified approach **to revise the pitch need to 48 pitches**, based on re-analysis of the raw GTAA data. This approach reflects as closely as possible the new definition of a traveller in PPTS (2015), whilst representing a generous interpretation of nomadic tendencies.

Appendix 1 – Caravan Count 2013-2015

Parish	Jan-13	Jul-13	Jan-14	Jul-14	Jan-15	Jul-15
Kingsnorth					1	1
Kingsnorth	1	1	1	2	2	2
Bilsington	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bilsington	3	3	3	3	2	1
Bilsington	3	3	3	4	4	4
Mersham					1	1
Chilham	9	6	6	6	8	8
Chilham	3	3	4	4	4	4
Charing	5	5	4	3	3	3
Charing	4	3	3	3	3	3
Westwell	2	2	2	2	2	2
Charing					3	3
Charing	4	4	4	6	5	4
Charing						1
Great Chart with Singleton	26	24	24	22	26	26
Great Chart with Singleton		2				
Great Chart with Singleton		1				
Great Chart with Singleton		1				
Great Chart with Singleton		1			2	2
Great Chart with Singleton	6	0	6	1		
Bethersden	3	3	3	2	2	3
High Halden	4	5	4	3	4	3
Great Chart with Singleton	3	2	2	2	2	3
Bethersden	3	3	3	3	3	2
Bethersden	2	1	2	1	2	3
Bethersden	6	6	6	5	5	5
Pluckley	2	2	2	2	1	1
Bethersden	2	2	2	2	2	2
High Halden	3	3	4	4	4	4
High Halden	2	1	3	1	1	1
High Halden	10	7	14	14	14	14
High Halden	10	9	9	6	8	8
High Halden	5	4	4	4	5	5
Shadoxhurst						4
High Halden			2	2	2	1
High Halden	4	0	0	0	0	0
Shadoxhurst	2	2	2	2	1	1
Shadoxhurst	3	3	4	4	5	4
Shadoxhurst	1	3	3	2	2	3
Shadoxhurst	1	1	2	3	2	2
Shadoxhurst	5	6	6	6	6	5
Shadoxhurst	3	3	3	3	3	3
Shadoxhurst						5
Shadoxhurst	2	2	2	1	1	2

Shadoxhurst	1	3	4	3	3	3
Biddenden				2	5	5
Biddenden	3	3	3	3	3	3
Biddenden	7	7	7	7	7	7
Biddenden	3	3	3	5	4	4
Biddenden	1	1	1	1	1	2
Biddenden	2	2	2	2	2	2
Biddenden						2
Biddenden	1	1	1	1	1	1
Biddenden	2	1	2	2	2	1
Biddenden					2	1
Smarden	2	2	2	2	2	2
Egerton	7	7	6	6	6	6
Woodchurch	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kenardington					0	2
	173	159	175	164	181	193
Smarden	6	6	6	0	5	0
	179	165	181	164	186	193

Appendix 2: Revised PPTS respondents by travel frequency and purpose

Revised PPTS respondents by travel frequency and purpose			Travel Patterns								Future accommodation need	
Respondent Number	A1 Type of accommodation	A1 Accommodation note	C1 How often do you travel at present?	B5 Out of 52wks a year how many weeks do you usually live in this area?	C7 Have you travelled in the last 12 months?	C8B If yes to C7 what was the main reason for travel?	B2 How long have you lived in this area?	B7 Do you have a base somewhere else?	A8 Would you say you have enough space for your household at its current size in this house/pitch?	G1 Future Accommodation- Do you need to move?	G8 Is there anyone in your household who is in need of their separate accommodation immediately?	G15 Is there anyone in your household who is likely to need their own separate accommodation in the next 5yrs?
1	B&M - rent LA/HA		every month	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	no		No	No
5	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	no		No	Don't Know
10	B&M own		every month	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
15	B&M own		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes		10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
16	B&M - rent private		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	no		No	No
18	B&M own		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
21	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
23	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
26	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
28	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
29	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
30	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
32	B&M own		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
38	council/site/yard		few times a yr	41-51 wks	no		10 yrs +	no	no		No	Don't Know
39	council/site/yard		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	no		No	Yes
40	council/site/yard		once a yr	Don't Know	no		10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
47	council/site/yard		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
51	council/site/yard		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
52	private - permanent planning permission	travelling showpeople site	every week	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
53	private - permanent planning permission	Travelling showpeople site	every week	11-20 wks	yes	other	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
54	private - permanent planning permission	travelling showpeople site	every week	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +		yes		No	No
55	private - permanent planning permission	travelling showpeople site	every week	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
56	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	no		10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
58	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
62	private - permanent planning permission		every month	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	yes	May move in march next year to look for work. We have only been married for a year so we are going to move a bit	No	No
65	private - permanent planning permission		every week	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	yes	yes		No	No
66	private - permanent planning permission		every month	31-40 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
67	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	DK	yes	work	1-6 months	yes	yes		No	No
68	private - permanent planning permission		every month	21-30 wks	yes	work	5-10 yrs	yes	yes		No	No
76	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
77	private - permanent planning permission		every month	21-30 wks	yes	work	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
85	private - permanent planning permission		once a yr	52 wks/never leave	yes	fair		no	yes		No	No
88	private - permanent planning		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Yes

	permission											
89	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	community event	10 yrs +	yes	yes		No	No
95	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
101	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
105	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	no		10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
107	private - permanent planning permission		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
108	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
110	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	fair	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
114	unauthorised development		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes		10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No

Appendix 3: GTAA Respondents Never Travel for PPTS Compliant Reasons

GTAA Respondents Never Travel for PPTS Compliant Reasons		Travel Patterns				Sedentary Indicators			Future accommodation need			
Respondent Number	A1 Type of accommodation	C1 How often do you travel at present?	B5 Out of 52wks a year how many weeks do you usually live in this area?	C7 Have you travelled in the last 12 months?	C8B If yes to C7 what was the main reason for travel?	C2A If never travel, which reason	B2 How long have you lived in this area?	B7 Do you have a base somewhere else?	A8 Would you say you have enough space for your household at its current size in this house/pitch?	G1 Future Accommodation- Do you need to move?	G8 Is there anyone in your household who is in need of their separate accommodation immediately?	G15 Is there anyone in your household who is likely to need their own separate accommodation in the next 5yrs?
2	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need , Other	10 yrs +	No	No	As soon as we find a nice site or our own land	No	No
4	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know
9	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health, Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		Don't Know	No
11	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health, Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
13	B&M - rent private	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
17	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
22	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
25	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
27	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
31	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
33	B&M own	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
34	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know
35	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
37	B&M own	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
41	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know
46	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
48	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
50	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
59	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health, Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
61	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
64	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
70	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know
72	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health, Education Need	10 yrs +	No	Don't Know		No	No
73	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
74	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
75	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
85	private - permanent planning permission	once a yr	52 wks/never leave	yes	fair			No	yes		No	No
87	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Health, Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
90	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
93	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know

94	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
96	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
99	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Older Age	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
103	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
104	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	10 yrs +	yes	yes		No	No
106	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need, Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
109	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Educational Need	5-10 yrs	No	yes		No	No

Appendix 4: People who travel a few times or once a year but only for holidays or visiting family

Revised PPTS respondents by travel frequency and purpose			Travel Patterns								Future accommodation need	
Respondent Number	A1 Type of accommodation	A1 Accommodation note	C1 How often do you travel at present?	B5 Out of 52wks a year how many weeks do you usually live in this area?	C7 Have you travelled in the last 12 months?	C8B If yes to C7 what was the main reason for travel?	B2 How long have you lived in this area?	B7 Do you have a base somewhere else?	A8 Would you say you have enough space for your household at its current size in this house/pitch?	G1 Future Accommodation- Do you need to move?	G8 Is there anyone in your household who is in need of their separate accommodation immediately?	G15 Is there anyone in your household who is likely to need their own separate accommodation in the next 5yrs?
3	B&M - rent LA/HA		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	holiday	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
7	B&M own		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
20	B&M - rent LA/HA		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
24	B&M - rent LA/HA		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	holiday	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
36	B&M - rent LA/HA		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	holiday	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
43	council/site/yard		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	5-10 yrs		yes		No	Yes
45	council/site/yard		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
63	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Yes
71	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
79	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
80	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Yes
81	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
82	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
83	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
86	private - permanent planning permission		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	holiday	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	Don't Know
92	private - permanent planning permission		few times a yr	41-51 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
111	private - permanent planning permission		once a yr	41-51 wks	yes	holiday	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No
113	unauthorised development		few times a yr	31-40 wks	yes	visit relatives	10 yrs +	no	yes		No	No

Appendix 5: GTAA Respondents Never Travel for non PPTS Compliant Reasons

GTAA Respondents Never Travel for PPTS Compliant Reasons		Travel Patterns				Sedentary Indicators			Future accommodation need			
Respondent Number	A1 Type of accommodation	C1 How often do you travel at present?	B5 Out of 52wks a year how many weeks do you usually live in this area?	C7 Have you travelled in the last 12 months?	C8B If yes to C7 what was the main reason for travel?	C2A If never travel, which reason	B2 How long have you lived in this area?	B7 Do you have a base somewhere else?	A8 Would you say you have enough space for your household at its current size in this house/pitch?	G1 Future Accommodation- Do you need to move?	G8 Is there anyone in your household who is in need of their separate accommodation immediately?	G15 Is there anyone in your household who is likely to need their own separate accommodation in the next 5yrs?
6	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
8	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	No	if we could find a bigger house we would move	No	Don't Know
12	B&M - rent private	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	No	as soon as we find somewhere we will move	No	No
14	B&M - rent private	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other reason*	10 yrs +	yes	yes		No	Don't Know
19	B&M - rent LA/HA	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other reason*	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
42	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
44	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other reason*	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
49	council/site/yard	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
57	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave			Other reason*	10 yrs +	No	No		No	Yes
60	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
69	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other reason*	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
78	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
84	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other reason*	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
91	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know
97	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other reason*	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
98	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
100	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	Don't Know
102	private - permanent planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No
112	private - temp planning permission	never	52 wks/never leave	No		Other	10 yrs +	No	yes		No	No